

UTC MC34063 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

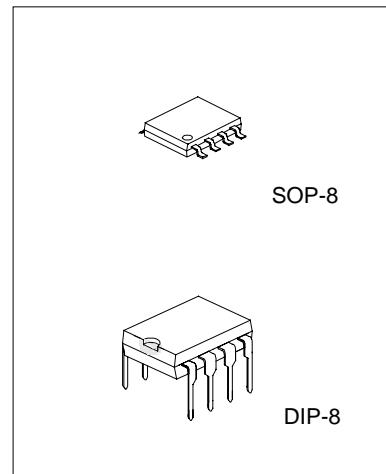
DC TO DC CONVERTER CONTROLLER

DESCRIPTION

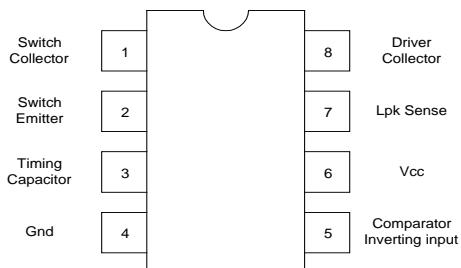
The UTC MC34063 is a monolithic regulator subsystem, intended for use as DC to DC converter. This device contains a temperature compensated band gap reference, a duty-cycle control oscillator, driver and high current output switch. It can be used for step down, step-up or inverting switching regulators as well as for series pass regulators.

FEATURES

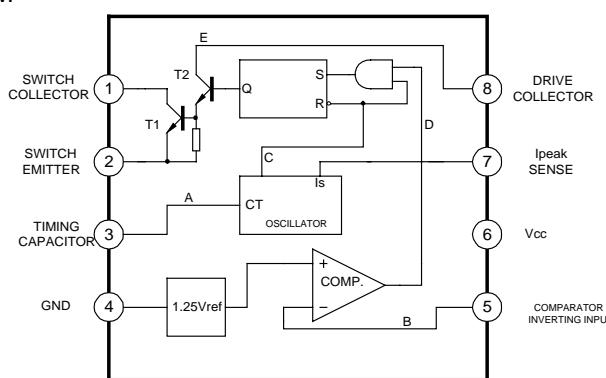
- *Operation from 3.0V to 40V.
- *Short circuit current limiting.
- *Low standby current.
- *Output switch current of 1.5A without external transistors.
- *Frequency of operation from 100Hz to 100kHz.
- *Step-up, step-down or inverting switch regulators.



PIN CONFIGURATION



BLOCK DIAGRAM



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(Ta=25°C)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | VALUE | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------|
| Supply Voltage | Vcc | 40 | V |
| Comparator input voltage range | Vi(comp) | -0.3~+40 | V |
| Switch collector voltage | Vc(sw) | 40 | V |
| Switch Emitter Voltage | Ve(sw) | 40 | V |
| Switch collector to emitter voltage | Vce(sw) | 40 | V |
| Driver collector Voltage | Vc(dr) | 40 | V |
| Switch current | Isw | 1.5 | A |
| Power Dissipation (Ta=25°C) | Pd | 1250 625 | mW mW |
| Thermal Characteristics | | 100 160 | °C/W °C/W |
| DIP | | | |
| SOP | | | |
| Operating junction temperature | Tj | 150 | °C |
| Operating ambient temperature range | Ta | 0~70 | °C |
| Storage temperature range | Tstg | -65~150 | °C |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Ta=25°C)

(Vcc=5.0V, Ta=0~70°C, unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP. | MAX | UNIT |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---|------|------|------|------|
| Oscillator | | | | | | |
| Charging Current | Ichg | Vcc=5 to 40V, Ta=25°C | 22 | 31 | 42 | µA |
| Discharging Current | Idischg | Vcc=5 to 40V, Ta=25°C | 140 | 190 | 260 | µA |
| Oscillator Amplitude | Vosc | Ta=25°C | | 0.5 | | V |
| Discharge to Charge Current Ratio | K | V7=Vcc, Ta=25°C | 5.2 | 6.1 | 7.5 | |
| Current limit Sense Voltage | Vsense | Ichg=Idischg Ta=25°C | 250 | 300 | 350 | mV |
| Output Switch | | | | | | |
| Saturation Voltage 1(note) | Vce(sat)1 | Isw=1.0A Vc(driver)=Vc(sw) | | 0.95 | 1.3 | V |
| Saturation Voltage 2(note) | Vce(sat)2 | Isw=1.0A Vc(driver)=50mA | | 0.45 | 0.7 | V |
| DC Current Gain (note) | Gi(DC) | Isw=1.0A Vce=5.0V, Ta=25°C | 50 | 180 | | |
| Collector Off State Current (note) | C(off) | Vce=40.0V, Ta=25°C | | 0.01 | 100 | µA |
| Comparator | | | | | | |
| Threshold Voltage | Vth | | 1.21 | 1.24 | 1.29 | V |
| Threshold Voltage Line Regulation | Vth | Vcc=3~40V | | 2.0 | 5.0 | mV |
| Input Bias Current | Ibias | Vi=0V | | 50 | 400 | nA |
| Total Device | | | | | | |
| Supply Current | Icc | Vcc=5~40V Ct=0.001 V7=Vcc Vc>Vth Pin2=GND | | 2.7 | 4.0 | mA |

NOTE: Output switch tests are performed under pulsed conditions to minimize power dissipation.

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Figure 1. Output Switch On-Off Time versus Oscillator Timing Capacitor

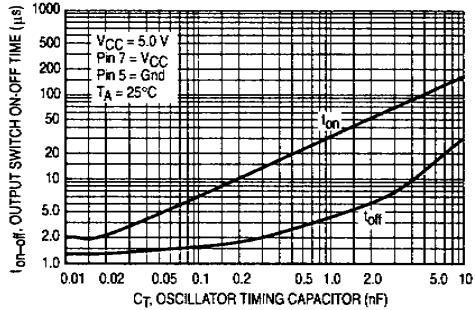


Figure 2. Timing Capacitor Waveform

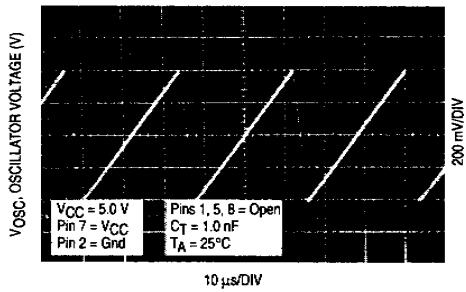


Figure 3. Emitter Follower Configuration Output Saturation Voltage versus Emitter Current

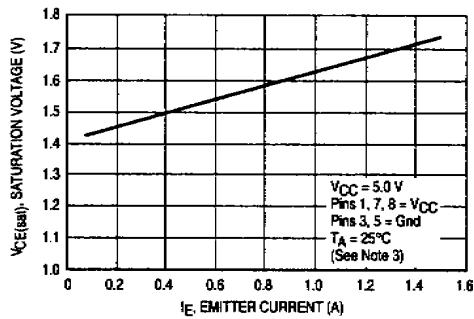


Figure 4. Common Emitter Configuration Output Switch Saturation Voltage versus Collector Current

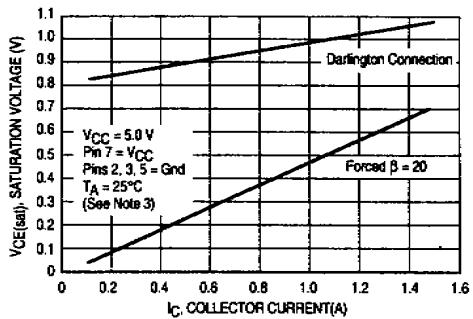


Figure 5. Current Limit Sense Voltage versus Temperature

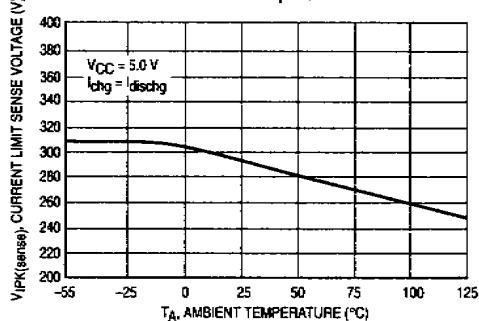
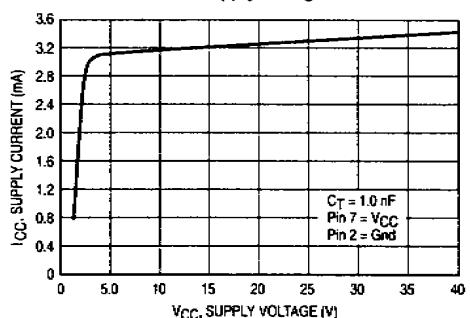
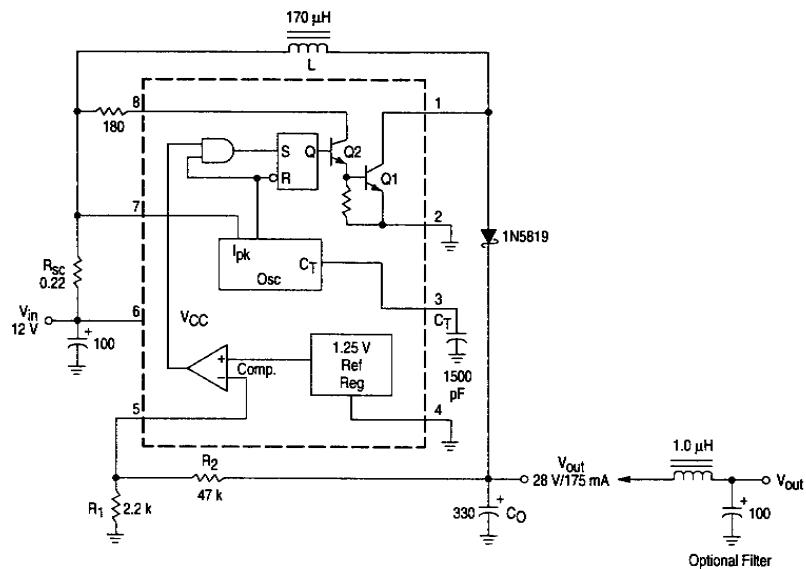


Figure 6. Standby Supply Current versus Supply Voltage



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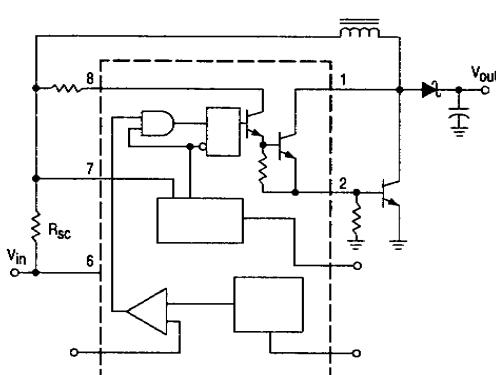
Figure 7. Step-Up Converter



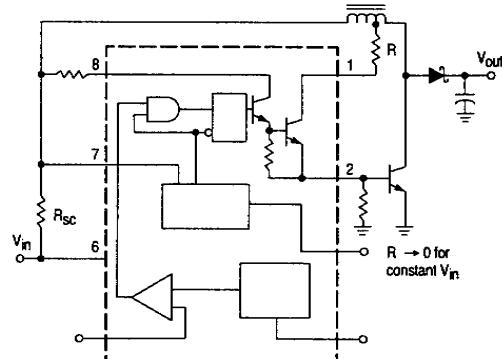
| Test | Conditions | Results |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Line Regulation | $V_{in} = 8.0 \text{ V to } 16 \text{ V}, I_O = 175 \text{ mA}$ | $30 \text{ mV} = \pm 0.05\%$ |
| Load Regulation | $V_{in} = 12 \text{ V}, I_O = 75 \text{ mA to } 175 \text{ mA}$ | $10 \text{ mV} = \pm 0.017\%$ |
| Output Ripple | $V_{in} = 12 \text{ V}, I_O = 175 \text{ mA}$ | 400 mVp-p |
| Efficiency | $V_{in} = 12 \text{ V}, I_O = 175 \text{ mA}$ | 87.7% |
| Output Ripple With Optional Filter | $V_{in} = 12 \text{ V}, I_O = 175 \text{ mA}$ | 40 mVp-p |

Figure 8. External Current Boost Connections for I_C Peak Greater than 1.5 A

8a. External NPN Switch



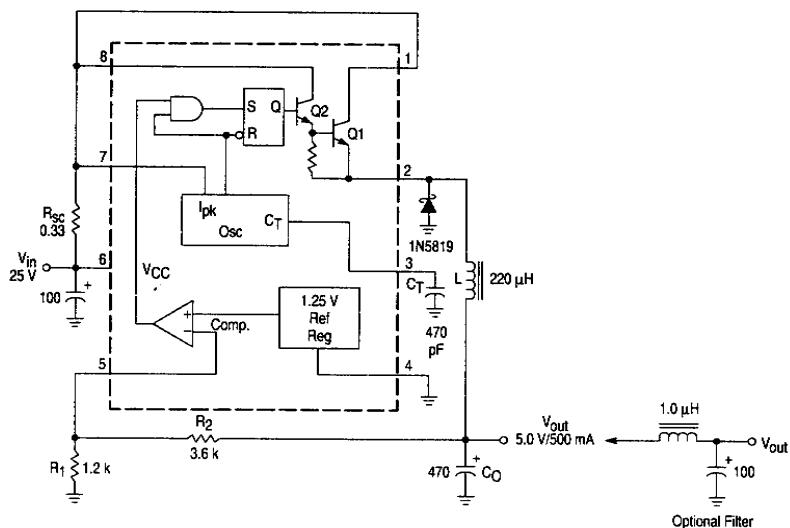
**8b. External NPN Saturated Switch
(See Note 4)**



NOTE: 4. If the output switch is driven into hard saturation (non-Darlington configuration) at low switch currents ($\leq 300 \text{ mA}$) and high driver currents ($\geq 30 \text{ mA}$), it may take up to $2.0 \mu\text{s}$ to come out of saturation. This condition will shorten the off time at frequencies $\geq 30 \text{ kHz}$, and is magnified at high temperatures. This condition does not occur with a Darlington configuration, since the output switch cannot saturate. If a non-Darlington configuration is used, the following output drive condition is recommended.

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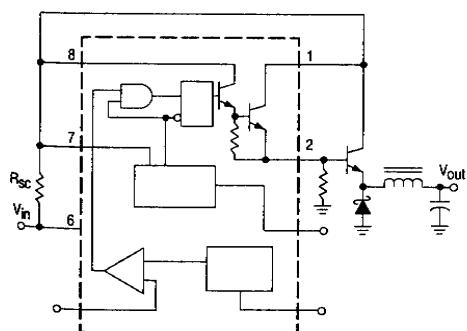
Figure 9. Step-Down Converter



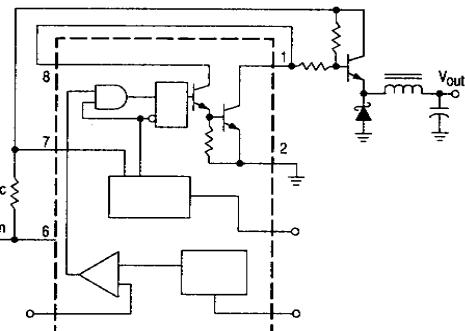
| Test | Conditions | Results |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Line Regulation | $V_{in} = 15 \text{ V to } 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ | $12 \text{ mV} = \pm 0.12\%$ |
| Load Regulation | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 50 \text{ mA to } 500 \text{ mA}$ | $3.0 \text{ mV} = \pm 0.03\%$ |
| Output Ripple | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ | 120 mVp-p |
| Short Circuit Current | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, R_L = 0.1 \Omega$ | 1.1 A |
| Efficiency | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ | 83.7% |
| Output Ripple With Optional Filter | $V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ | 40 mVp-p |

Figure 10. External Current Boost Connections for I_C Peak Greater than 1.5 A

10a. External NPN Switch

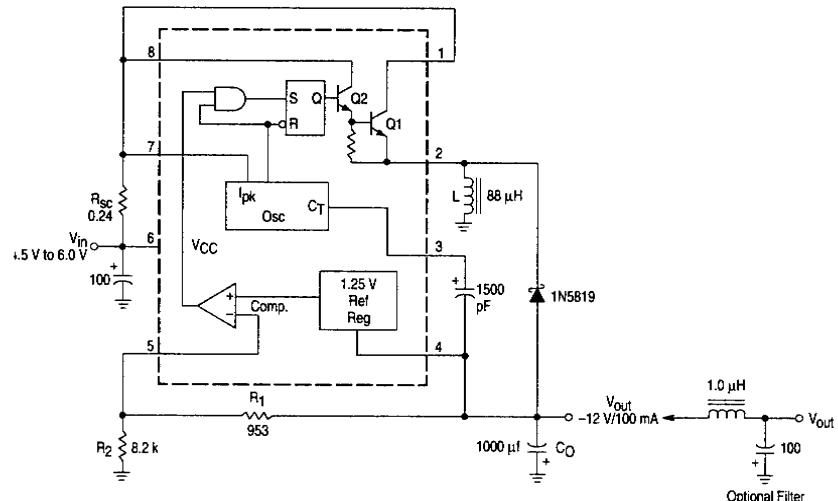


10b. External PNP Saturated Switch



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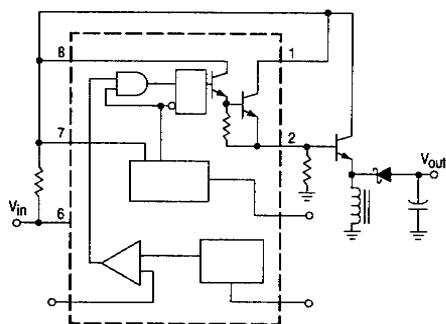
Figure 11. Voltage Inverting Converter



| Test | Conditions | Results |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Line Regulation | $V_{in} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 6.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ | $3.0 \text{ mV} = \pm 0.012\%$ |
| Load Regulation | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 10 \text{ mA to } 100 \text{ mA}$ | $0.022 \text{ V} = \pm 0.09\%$ |
| Output Ripple | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ | 500 mVp-p |
| Short Circuit Current | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, R_L = 0.1 \Omega$ | 910 mA |
| Efficiency | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ | 62.2% |
| Output Ripple With Optional Filter | $V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ | 70 mVp-p |

Figure 12. External Current Boost Connections for I_C Peak Greater than 1.5 A

12a. External NPN Switch



12b. External PNP Saturated Switch

